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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/038,989	01/04/2002	Jerzy W. Miernik	062891.0635	9591

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EXAMINER

NGUYEN, DUC MINH

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

2643

DATE MAILED: 01/12/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

**Office Action Summary**

Application No.

10/038,989

Applicant(s)

MIERNIK ET AL.

Examiner

Duc Nguyen

Art Unit

2643

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on \_\_\_\_.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 3,5,6,8,9,11,12,14,15,17-19,21-29 and 31-39 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☒ Claim(s) 21-29 and 31-39 is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 3,5,6,8,9,11,12,14,15 and 17-19 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_.
  3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date. ____. |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                                   | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)             |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date ____. | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: ____.  |

## DETAILED ACTION

### *Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103*

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. Claims 3, 5-6, 8-9, 11-12, 14-15, 17-19 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Marinho et al (JP02000209298A) in view of Baum et al (US 2002/0024964A1) and Richter et al (US 2002/0194251).

Consider claims 5-6, 11-12, and 17-19. Marinho teaches a method and system for upgrading service class of connections in a wireless network, comprising identifying a congested CoS in a sector of a wireless network (page 1 of the detail description, paragraphs 3-7; page 3 of the detail description, paragraph 19); determining bandwidth availability in the sector of the wireless network at an enhanced CoS in relation to the congested CoS (page 1 of the detail description, paragraphs 6-7; page 4 of the detail description, paragraphs 22-25); selecting a communications session in the congested CoS for upgrading (page 1 of the detail description, paragraphs 6-7; page 4 of the detail description, paragraphs 22-25); and upgrading the communications session to the enhanced CoS (page 1 of the detail description, paragraphs 6-7; page 4 of the detail description, paragraphs 22-25; pages 5-6 of the detail description, paragraph 33). Marinho does not clearly teach upgrading the communications session to the enhanced CoS by modifying a CoS identifier of one or more packets of the communications session.

Baum teaches upgrading the communications session to the enhanced CoS by modifying a CoS identifier of one or more packets of the communications session (pages 11-12, paragraphs [0183]- [0184]; page 13, paragraph [0199]; fig. 20).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to utilize the teachings of Baum into the teachings of Marinho in order to provide an improved techniques that aggregate a large number of physical connections, for presentation to a small number of high bandwidth ports and to provide a transport network in which customer data is private and secure.

Marinho in view of Baum does not clearly teach determining the performance increase available to the connection by upgrading its service class from the base class to the upgraded class based on packet delay of at least one or both of the base service class and the upgraded service class.

Richter teaches the congested CoS is identified based on at least one of the dropped packet, a floating average of a queue size and a current queue size for the CoS in the sector (class queue; pages 44-45, ¶ 362, 366-367) for the purpose of managing of resource utilization. Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to utilize the teachings of Richter into the teachings of Marinho in view of Baum for the purposes mentioned above.

Consider claims 3, 15, 9. Richter further teaches the limitations of these claims in (page 39, ¶ 324-327; page(s) 44, ¶ 362 and page(s) 45, ¶ 366).

Consider claims 8, 14. Marinho further teaches accessing a policy information base (database 160) comprising service policies for communication sessions in the congested CoS

Art Unit: 2643

(pages 5-6 of the detail description, paragraph 33); identifying an upgradeable connection based on the service policy (pages 2-3 of the detail description, paragraphs 10-15); and selecting the upgradeable communication sessions for upgrading (pages 2-3 of the detail description, paragraphs 10-15).

***Allowable Subject Matter***

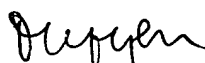
3. Claims 21-29, and 31-39 are allowed over the prior art of record.

***Conclusion***

4. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Duc Nguyen whose telephone number is (571) 272-7503. The examiner can normally be reached on 7:00AM-3: 30PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Kuntz Curtis can be reached on 571-272-7499. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

  
Duc Nguyen  
Primary Examiner

Application/Control Number: 10/038,989

Page 5

Art Unit: 2643

Art Unit 2643

1/3/06